

ABSTRAK

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Penelitian ini mengkaji tentang analisis novel dengan pendekatan struktural yang bertujuan (1) menganalisis struktur berupa unsur intrinsik yang membangun novel *Bumi* karya Tere Liye dan (2) mengkategorikan serta mendeskripsikan jenis dari novel *Bumi* karya Tere Liye yaitu berfokus pada jenis novel fantasi. Metode penelitian yang digunakan adalah deskriptif kualitatif dengan metode pengumpulan data yaitu langkah awal melakukan observasi, dilanjutkan dengan teknik membaca dan teknik mencatat. Sumber data penelitian berupa data yang diambil dari novel *Bumi* karya Tere Liye. Selanjutnya metode analisis data yang digunakan adalah metode analisis mengalir (*flow model of analysis*) meliputi reduksi data, penyajian data, dan penarikan kesimpulan. Hasil penelitian yang dilakukan menunjukkan bahwa novel *Bumi* karya Tere Liye memiliki struktur yang lengkap dan keterjalinan antar unsur intrinsik meliputi tema, alur, penokohan, latar, sudut pandang, dan gaya bahasa yang menjadi ciri khas pengarang dalam novel. Cerita dalam novel ini mudah dimengerti karena menggunakan alur maju atau progresif dengan melewati beberapa tahap yaitu tahap awal (pengenalan), tahap pemunculan konflik, tahap komplikasi, tahap klimaks, tahap resolusi (penyelesaian masalah), dan tahap akhir. Penokohan yang terdiri atas tokoh protagonis dan tokoh antagonis. Latar yang digunakan dalam novel ini juga terbagi atas latar tempat, latar waktu, dan latar suasana. Sudut pandang yang digunakan adalah sudut pandang orang pertama tunggal sebagai pelaku utama. Selain itu, adapun jenis dari novel *Bumi* yakni masuk kedalam jenis novel fantasi yang bersifat imajinatif dan khayalan dari seorang pengarang

Kata Kunci: Kajian Struktural, Unsur Intrinsik, Novel Fantasi

ABSTRACT

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This study examines the analysis of novels with a structural approach that aims to (1) analyze the structure in the form of intrinsic elements that build the novel Bumi by Tere Liye and (2) categorize and describe the types of Bumi novels by Tere Liye, which focuses on the types of fantasy novels. The research method used is descriptive qualitative with the data collection method, which is the first step in carrying out the observation, followed by the reading and recording method. The source of the research data is in the form of data taken from the novel Bumi by Tere Liye. Furthermore, the data analysis method used is the flow model of analysis including data reduction, data presentation, and drawing conclusions. The results of the research conducted showed that the novel Bumi by Tere Liye has a complete structure and intertwining between intrinsic elements including theme, plot, characterization, setting, point of view, and language style that characterizes the author in the novel. The story in this novel is easy to understand because it uses an advanced or progressive plot by going through several stages, namely the initial stage (introduction), the conflict emergence stage, the complication stage, the climax stage, the resolution stage (problem solving), and the final stage. Characterization consisting of the protagonist and the antagonist. The setting used in this novel is also divided into a place setting, a time setting, and an atmosphere setting. The point of view used is the single first-person point of view as the main culprit. In addition, the type of Earth novels is included in the type of fantasy novels that are imaginative and imaginary of an author.

Keywords: *Structural Studies, Intrinsic Elements, Fantasy Novels*